UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 10-Q

(Mark One) þ

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2013

OR

o TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from

Commission File Number: 001-33609

SUCAMPO PHARMACEUTICALS, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Title of each class

Name of each exchange on which registered

Class A common stock, par value \$0.01

The NASDAQ Global Market

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

30-0520478 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

4520 East-West Highway, 3rd Floor Bethesda, MD 20814 (Address of principal executive offices) 20814 (Zip Code)

(301) 961-3400 (Registrant's telephone number)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes \flat No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data dFile required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes bx No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definition of "large accelerated filer "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer o

Accelerated filer b

Non accelerated filer o

Smaller reporting company o

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes o No b

As of May 1, 2013, there were 41,965,689 shares of the registrant's class A common stock outstanding.

Sucampo Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Form 10-Q Index

Part I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1.	Financial Statements	1
	Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited) as of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012	1
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss) (Unaudited) for the Three Months Ended	2
	March 31, 2013 and 2012	
	Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Stockholders' Equity (Unaudited) for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2013	3
	Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited) for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2013 and 2012	4
	Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)	5
Item 2.	Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	20
Item 3.	Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk	28
Item 4.	Controls and Procedures	28
	Part II. OTHER INFORMATION	
Item 1.	Legal Proceedings	
Item 1A.	Risk Factors	29
Item 2.	Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds	29
Item 3.	Defaults Upon Senior Securities	29
Item 4.	Mine Safety Disclosures	29
Item 5.	Other Information	29
Item 6.	Exhibits	30
SIGNATU	TRES	31
INDEX TO	O EXHIBITS	32

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

(In thousands of U.S. dollars, except share data)

	N	Tarch 31, 2013	De	cember 31, 2012
ASSETS:	· ·			
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	48,643	\$	52,022
Investments, current		5,142		6,035
Product royalties receivable		11,677		14,175
Unbilled accounts receivable		166		732
Accounts receivable, net		1,841		1,360
Deferred tax assets, current		693		874
Deferred charge, current		673		673
Restricted cash, current		26,113		15,113
Inventory		3,958		-
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		2,694		1,930
Total current assets		101,600	_	92,914
		12 614		1 4 400
Investments, non-current		13,614		14,408
Property and equipment, net		1,502		1,540
Intangible assets, net Deferred tax assets, non-current		7,171 1,391		7,415 1,654
Deferred charge, non-current		5,045		5,213
Restricted cash, non-current		2,319		3,832
Other assets		709		820
Total assets	\$	133,351	\$	127,796
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	9,256	\$	5,496
Accrued expenses	Ψ	7,845	Ψ	10,595
Deferred revenue, current		941		3,700
Deferred tax liability, current		70		5,700
Income tax payable		957		148
Notes payable, current		28,729		19,129
Other current liabilities		1,458		1,003
Total current liabilities		49,256	_	40,071
Total Current Habilities		43,230		40,071
Notes payable, non-current		33,722		33,722
Deferred revenue, non-current		6,722		7,093
Deferred tax liability, non-current		2,438		2,627
Other liabilities		1,210		1,253
Total liabilities		93,348		84,766
Commitments and contingencies (Note 7)				
Stockholders' equity:				
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 5,000,000 shares authorized at March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012;				
no shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012		_		-
Class A common stock, \$0.01 par value; 270,000,000 shares authorized at March 31, 2013 and December 31,				
2012; 41,965,689 and 41,964,905 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012,				
respectively		420		420
Additional paid-in capital		62,938		62,521
Accumulated other comprehensive income		16,203		16,166
Treasury stock, at cost; 524,792 and 457,030 shares		(2,313)		(1,977)
Accumulated deficit		(37,245)		(34,100)
Total stockholders' equity		40,003		43,030
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	đ		đ	
Total natified and stockholders equity	\$	133,351	\$	127,796

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operation and Comprehensive Income (Loss) (Unaudited)

(In thousands of U.S. dollars, except per share data)

	Three Months	Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2013	2012			
Revenues:					
Research and development revenue	\$ 2,800				
Product royalty revenue	11,677	10,928			
Product sales revenue	2,217				
Co-promotion revenue	61				
Contract and collaboration revenue	164				
Total revenues	16,919	14,446			
Cost of goods sold	1,282	-			
Gross profit	15,637				
Operating expenses:					
Research and development	5,629	3,352			
General and administrative	7,227				
Selling and marketing	5,389				
Total operating expenses	18,245				
Loss from operations	(2,608	3) (322)			
Non-operating income (expense):	(2,000	(322)			
Interest income	19	20			
Interest expense	(495				
Other income (expense), net	1,081				
Total non-operating income (expense), net	605				
Income (loss) before income taxes	(2,003	380			
Income tax benefit (provision)	(1,142	·			
Net loss	\$ (3,145				
N. J.					
Net loss per share:		\			
Basic net loss per share	\$ (0.08				
Diluted net loss per share	\$ (0.08	(0.05)			
Weighted average common shares outstanding - basic	41,461	41,702			
Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted	41,461	41,702			
Comprehensive loss:					
Net loss	\$ (3,145	5) \$ (1,928)			
Other comprehensive income loss:	(-)	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
Unrealized loss on investments, net of tax effect	(14	(3)			
Foreign currency translation	51				
Comprehensive loss	\$ (3,108				

The accompanying Notes are an integral part of these Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Stockholders' Equity (Unaudited)

(In thousands of U.S. dollars, except share data)

	Clas	s A n Stock	Additional Paid-In	Accumulated Other Comprehensive	Treasur	v Stool	Retained Earnings (Accumulated	Total Stockholders'
	Shares	Amount	Capital	Income (Loss)	Shares	Amount	Deficit)	Equity
Balance at December 31, 2012	41,964,905	420	62,521	16,166	457,030	(1,977)	(34,100)	43,030
Employee stock option expense	-	-	412	-	-	-	` -	412
Stock issued under employee stock purchase plan	784	-	5	-	-	-	-	5
Foreign currency translation	-	-	-	51	-	-	-	51
Unrealized loss on investments, net of tax effect	-	-	-	(14)	-	-	-	(14)
Treasury stock, at cost	-	-	-	-	67,762	(336)	-	(336)
Net loss	-	-	-	-	-	` -	(3,145)	(3,145)
Balance at March 31, 2013	41,965,689	\$ 420	\$ 62,938	\$ 16,203	524,792	\$ (2,313)	\$ (37,245)	\$ 40,003

The accompanying Notes are an integral part of these Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

(In thousands of U.S. dollars)

	Three Months Ended March 31,			March 31,	
		2013		2012	
Cash flows from operating activities:					
Net loss	\$	(3,145)	\$	(1,928)	
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:					
Depreciation and amortization		381		350	
Deferred tax provision		114		950	
Deferred charge		168		764	
Stock-based compensation		412		795	
Amortization of premiums on investments		27		31	
Notes payable paid-in-kind interest		-		550	
Unrealized currency translations gains		(1,000)		-	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:					
Accounts receivable		(481)		3,518	
Unbilled accounts receivable		567		1,539	
Product royalties receivable		2,498		(133)	
Inventory		(3,918)		2	
Prepaid and income taxes receivable and payable, net		809		1,267	
Accounts payable		3,856		(1,322)	
Accrued expenses		(2,629)		(3,468)	
Deferred revenue		(2,947)		2,538	
Accrued interest payable		460		-	
Other assets and liabilities, net		(811)		(646)	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		(5,639)		4,807	
Cash flows from investing activities:					
Purchases of investments		(1,699)		-	
Proceeds from the sales of investments		-		750	
Maturities of investments		3,360		5,000	
Purchases of property and equipment		(120)		(40)	
Purchases of intangible assets		-		(3,000)	
Purchase of other investing activities		-		(432)	
Restricted cash		(9,487)		-	
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		(7,946)		2,278	
Cash flows from financing activities:					
Proceeds from notes payable		10,600		-	
Proceeds from exercise of stock options		-		44	
Purchase of treasury stock		(335)		-	
Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan		5		7	
Net cash provided by financing activities	·	10,270		51	
Effect of exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents		(64)		(2,294)	
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(3,379)		4,842	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		52,022		50,662	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	48,643	\$	55,504	
	Φ	40,043	φ	33,304	
Supplemental disclosure of non-cash investing and financing activities:					
Purchase of other investing activities	\$	-	\$	2	

The accompanying Notes are an integral part of these Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

1. Business Organization and Basis of Presentation

Description of the Business

Sucampo Pharmaceuticals, Inc., or the Company, is a global pharmaceutical company focused on innovative research, discovery, development and commercialization of proprietary drugs based on prostones and other novel drug technologies. The therapeutic potential of prostones was first discovered by the Company's co-founder, Dr. Ryuji Ueno, and under his leadership the Company has pioneered the field of prostones. Prostones are naturally occurring fatty acid metabolites. Originally thought to be biologically inert, prostones have emerged as a promising compound class with unique physiological activities which can be targeted for the treatment of unmet or underserved medical needs.

Prostones act locally to restore normal function in cells and tissues. They are rapidly metabolized to an inactive form, thus when targeted to specific organs and tissues they have local pharmacologic activity avoiding systemic effects. Prostones possess a unique mechanism of action as highly potent and selective ion channel activators. Ion channels are integral parts of cell membranes that regulate the flow of specific ions into and out of cells. This regulation is key to the functioning of cells, such as metabolic processes and cell survival. As such, prostones are physiological mediators of the restoration of cellular homeostasis and tissue regeneration. There is also evidence that prostones have anti-inflammatory properties and can prevent cell death.

The Company's prostone-based compounds target the ClC-2 and big potassium, or BK, ion channels. Because these ion channels play an important role in physiology, targeted dosing of prostones may have broad applicability in many disease states in different organ systems. The Company has developed synthetic analogs of the naturally occurring prostones, which have been optimized to be more potent, selective, and stable, thus enabling their use as drugs. Prostones are very selective for their molecular targets, and the approved prostone-based compounds are well-tolerated and generally safe.

The Company is focused on developing prostones to treat gastrointestinal, ophthalmic, neurologic, and oncology-based inflammatory disorders, and is also considering other potential therapeutic applications of the Company's drug platform.

The Company currently generates revenue mainly from product royalties, development milestone payments, clinical development activities and product sales. The Company expects to continue to incur significant expenses for the next several years as the Company continues its research and development activities, seeks regulatory approvals and additional indications for AMITIZA® (lubiprostone), RESCULA® (unoprostone isopropyl) and other compounds, and commercializes the Company's approved products on a global basis.

To date, two prostone products-, AMITIZA and RESCULA, have received marketing approval globally. A third prostone, cobiprostone, or SPI-8811, is in phase 1 clinical development for the target indication of prevention of oral mucositis, or OM. Two additional prostones, SPI-017 and SPI-3608, have also been developed for human testing for the indication of management of pain caused by spinal stenosis, and SPI-017 is currently in a phase 2A trial that is expected to conclude by the fourth quarter of 2013.

AMITIZA is currently being marketed in the United States for two gastrointestinal indications under the October 2004 collaboration and license agreement with Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited, or the Takeda Agreement. AMITIZA will be marketed under the Takeda Agreement for a third gastrointestinal indication in the second quarter of 2013. These indications are chronic idiopathic constipation, or CIC, in adults; irritable bowel syndrome with constipation, or IBS-C, in adult women; and opioid-induced constipation, or OIC, in adult patients with chronic, non-cancer pain, which received approval from the FDA in April 2013. AMITIZA at dosage strength of 24 micrograms twice daily is the first and only oral medication for the treatment of OIC in adult patients with chronic, non-cancer pain. Takeda also holds marketing rights to AMITIZA in Canada, but has yet to commercialize in that market. The Company is primarily responsible for development activities under the Takeda Agreement while Takeda is responsible for commercialization of AMITIZA in the United States and Canada. The Company and Takeda initiated commercial sales of AMITIZA in the United States for the treatment of CIC in April 2006 and for the treatment of IBS-C in May 2008.

In Japan, AMITIZA is currently marketed under a license, commercialization and supply agreement, or the Abbott Agreement, with Abbott Japan Co. Ltd., or Abbott, for the gastrointestinal indication of chronic constipation, or CC, excluding constipation caused by organic diseases. Abbott initiated commercial sales of AMITIZA in Japan for the treatment of CC in November 2012.

In the United Kingdom, the Company is currently working to achieve National Institute for Health and Care Excellence, or NICE, endorsement and launch in the United Kingdom in 2013. In Switzerland, the Company is actively marketing AMITIZA, following an agreement on a reimbursement price with the Swiss Bundesamt für Gesundheit (BAG) in December 2012. AMITIZA has also been made available through a Named Patient Program throughout the European Union, Iceland and Norway since February 2012.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) – (Continued)

In the first quarter of 2013, the Company commenced the approval process in other European Union countries for CIC via the Mutual Recognition Procedure, or MRP and filed for the OIC indication in the United Kingdom and Switzerland. If the Company receives approval for OIC in the United Kingdom, the Company will seek approval in other European Union countries following the MRP for OIC.

The Company holds license agreements for RESCULA in the United States and Canada and the rest of the world, with the exception of Japan, Korea, Taiwan and the People's Republic of China. The Company has begun commercializing RESCULA (unoprostone isopropyl ophthalmic solution) 0.15% for the lowering of intraocular pressure, or IOP, in patients with open-angle glaucoma or ocular hypertension. According to the approved product labeling, RESCULA may be used as a first-line agent or concomitantly with other topical ophthalmic drug products to lower intraocular pressure. RESCULA is a BK channel activator, and thus acts via a mechanism of action, entirely different from any other IOP lowering agent on the market.

In other areas of development, the Company entered into agreements in 2011 with CuroNZ of New Zealand, with the aim to augment the Company's ophthalmic development opportunities. In the first quarter of 2013, the Company decided to no longer support the development of the peptide compound. Additionally, in 2011, the Company entered into an agreement with Numab AG, or Numab, of Switzerland, to obtain access to their proprietary technology for the discovery of high-affinity antibodies against certain selected targets. In the first quarter of 2013, the Company decided to no longer pursue the further development of the target.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States, or GAAP, and the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission, or SEC, for interim financial information. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2012 included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, which was filed with the SEC on March 18, 2013. The financial information as of March 31, 2013 and for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012 is unaudited. In the opinion of the Company's management, all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments or accruals, considered necessary for a fair statement of the results of these interim periods have been included. The results of the Company's operations for any interim period are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for any other interim period or for a full fiscal year.

The Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For the purpose of the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets and Statements of Cash Flows, cash equivalents include all highly liquid investments with a maturity of 90 days or less at the time of purchase.

Restricted Cash

Restricted cash consists of approximately \$28.4 million and \$18.9 million at March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively. Restricted cash represents cash required to be deposited with certain financial institutions in connection with a loan agreement with The Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd., a loan agreement with Mizuho Bank, Ltd., Numab's loan with Zurcher Kantonalbank and operating leases.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) – (Continued)

Current and Non-current Investments

Current and non-current investments consist primarily of United States government agency securities, certificates of deposits and variable rate demand notes. The Company classifies its investments into current and non-current based on their maturities and management's reasonable expectation to realize these investments in cash. The Company classifies all of its investments as available for sale securities and reports unrealized gains or losses, net of related tax effects, in other comprehensive income.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The carrying amounts of the Company's financial instruments, which include cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, current and non-current investments, receivables, accounts payable and accrued expenses, approximate their fair values based on their short maturities, independent valuations or internal assessments. The carrying amount of the notes payable at March 31, 2013 was less than the estimated fair value and at December 31, 2012 approximated its fair value. The Company's debt is subject to the fair value disclosure requirements as discussed in Note 4 below, is considered a Level 2 security.

Accounts Receivable and Unbilled Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable represent mainly amounts due under the Takeda and the Abbott Agreements. Unbilled accounts receivable represent the research and development expenses that are reimbursable by Takeda but have not been billed to Takeda as of the balance sheet date. The Company recorded an allowance for doubtful accounts at March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012 of approximately \$354,000 and \$280,000, respectively, related to certain disputed Takeda invoices.

Product Royalties Receivable

Product royalties receivable represent amounts due from Takeda for the Company's royalties on sales of AMITIZA, which are based on reports obtained directly from Takeda.

Revenue Recognition

The Company's revenues are derived primarily from collaboration and license agreements and include upfront payments, development milestone payments, reimbursements of development and co-promotion costs, product sales and product royalties.

Research and Development Revenue

The Company evaluated the multiple deliverables within the collaboration and license agreements in accordance with the guidance of multiple deliverables to determine whether the delivered elements that are the obligation of the Company have value to other parties to the agreement on a stand-alone basis and whether objective reliable evidence of fair value of the undelivered items exists. Deliverables that meet these criteria are considered a separate unit of accounting. Deliverables that do not meet these criteria are combined and accounted for as a single unit of accounting. The appropriate recognition of revenue is then applied to each separate unit of accounting. The Company's deliverables under the Takeda Agreement and the Abbott Agreement, including the related rights and obligations, contractual cash flows and performance periods, are more fully described in Note 10 below.

Product Royalty Revenue

Royalty revenues are based on net sales of licensed products and are recorded on the accrual basis when earned in accordance with contractual terms when third-party results are reliably measurable, collectability is reasonably assured and all other revenue recognition criteria are met.

Product Sales Revenue

AMITIZA product sales consist of AMITIZA sales to Abbott in Japan. Revenue from AMITIZA product sales is recognized when persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists, delivery has occurred and title to product and associated risk of loss have passed to the customer, the price is fixed or determinable, and collection from the customer is reasonably assured. The Company did not record sales deductions and returns for sales of AMITIZA to Abbott due to the absence of discounts and rebates and no right of return under the contract with Abbott.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) - (Continued)

RESCULA product sales consist of RESCULA sales in the United States. The Company recognizes revenue from RESCULA product sales less deductions for estimated sales discounts and sales returns. Revenue from product sales of RESCULA is recognized when persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists, title passes, the price is fixed or determinable, and collectability is reasonably assured. The Company accounts for rebates to certain governmental agencies as a reduction of product sales. The Company allows customers to return product within a specified time period prior to and subsequent to the product's labeled expiration date. As a result, the Company estimates an accrual for product returns, which is recorded as a reduction of product sales. Given the Company's limited history of selling RESCULA and the return period, the Company cannot reasonably estimate product returns from the wholesale distribution channel. Therefore the Company is deferring the recognition of revenue until there is confirmation of pull through sales to pharmacies or other end user customers. We will continue to defer recognition until the point at which we have obtained sufficient sales history to reasonably estimate returns from the wholesalers. Our three largest wholesale customers accounted for 89.9% of our RESCULA product sales for the three months ended March 31, 2013.

Co-promotion Revenue

Co-promotion revenues relate to reimbursements of co-promotion costs based upon a rate per detail and reimbursements of the costs of miscellaneous marketing activities.

Contract and Collaboration Revenue

Contract revenue relates to development and consulting activities and is accounted for under the time-based model.

The Company considers its participation in the joint committees under the collaboration and license agreements as separate deliverables under the contracts and recognizes the fair value of such participation as collaboration revenue over the period of the participation per the terms of the contracts.

The Company has determined that it is acting as a principal under both the Takeda Agreement and Abbott Agreement and, as such, records revenue on a gross basis in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss).

Cost of Goods Sold

Cost of goods sold relates to sales and distribution of the Company's products sold by the Company.

Certain Risks, Concentrations and Uncertainties

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to significant concentrations of credit risk consist of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, investments and receivables. The Company places its cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash with highly rated financial institutions and invests its excess cash in highly rated investments. As of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, approximately \$15.7 million, or 16.4%, and \$15.6 million, or 16.7%, respectively, of the Company's cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash and investments were issued or insured by the federal government or government agencies. The Company has not experienced any losses on these accounts related to amounts in excess of insured limits.

The Company's products and product candidates under development require approval from the FDA or other international regulatory agencies prior to commercial sales. For those product candidates or indications that have not yet been approved by the FDA or international regulatory agencies, there can be no assurance the products will receive the necessary approval. If the Company is denied approval or approval is delayed, it may have a material adverse impact on the Company.

The Company's products, AMITIZA and RESCULA, compete in a rapidly changing, highly competitive market, which is characterized by advances in scientific discovery, changes in customer requirements, evolving regulatory requirements and developing industry standards. Any failure by the Company to anticipate or to respond adequately or timely to scientific developments in its industry, changes in customer requirements or changes in regulatory requirements or industry standards, or any significant delays in the development or introduction of products could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, operating results and future cash flows.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) - (Continued)

The Company's expected activities may necessitate significant uses of working capital. The Company's working capital requirements will depend on many factors, including the successful sales of AMITIZA and RESCULA, research and development efforts to develop new products or indications, payments received under contractual agreements with other parties, the status of competitive products and market acceptance of the Company's new products by physicians and patients. The Company plans to continue financing operations with its existing cash and investments as well as with product royalty revenue and cash received from milestones and other revenue related to its joint collaboration, license and supply agreements.

Revenues from one unrelated party, Takeda, accounted for 86.8% and 98.3%, of the Company's total revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. Accounts receivable, unbilled accounts receivable and product royalties receivable from Takeda accounted for 97.2% and 98.0% of the Company's total accounts receivable, unbilled accounts receivable and product royalties receivable at March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively. Revenues from another unrelated party, Abbott, accounted for 13.1% and 1.0% of the Company's total revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. The Company depends significantly upon the collaborations with Takeda and Abbott and its activities may be impacted if these relationships are disrupted.

The Company has an exclusive supply arrangement with R-Tech to provide it with commercial and clinical supplies of its product and product candidates. R-Tech also provides certain preclinical and other research and development services. Any difficulties or delays in performing the services under these arrangements may cause the Company to lose revenues, delay research and development activities or otherwise disrupt the Company's operations (Note 8).

3. Net Income (Loss) per Share

Basic net income (loss) per share is computed by dividing net income (loss) by the sum of the weighted average class A common shares outstanding. Diluted net income per share is computed by dividing net income by the weighted average common shares and potential dilutive common shares outstanding. Diluted net loss per share, when applicable, is computed by dividing net loss by the weighted average common shares outstanding without the impact of potential dilutive common shares outstanding because they would have an anti-dilutive impact on diluted net loss per share.

The computation of net income (loss) per share for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012 is shown below:

	Thi	ree Months En	nded March 31,		
(in thousands, except per share data)		2013	2012		
Basic net income (loss) per share:					
Net income (loss)	\$	(3,145)	\$ (1,928)		
Weighted average class A and B common shares					
outstanding		41,461	41,702		
Basic net income (loss) per share	\$	(0.08)	\$ (0.05)		
Diluted net income (loss) per share:					
Net income (loss)	\$	(3,145)	\$ (1,928)		
Weighted average class A and B common shares					
outstanding for diluted net income per share		41,461	41,702		
Assumed exercise of stock options under the treasury					
stock method		<u>-</u>			
		41,461	41,702		
Diluted net income (loss) per share	\$	(0.08)	\$ (0.05)		

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) – (Continued)

For the periods listed above, there were no potentially diluted securities to be used in the calculations of diluted historical net loss per share as of March 31, 2013 and 2012.

For the periods listed above, the following securities were excluded from the computation of diluted net loss per share as their effect would be antidilutive as of March 31, 2013 and 2012 are shown below:

	Mar	ch 31,
(In thousands)	2013	2012
Employee stock options	3,422	3,654
Non-employee stock options	450	450

4. Current and Non-Current Investments

Non-current:

U.S. government securities

Certificates of deposits

Corporate bonds

Total

At March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, current and non-current available-for-sale investments consisted of the following securities:

	March 31, 2013							
	-			Unrealized		Unrealized		
(In thousands)		Cost		Gains		Losses		Fair Value
Current:								
U.S. commercial paper	\$	2,199	\$	-	\$	-	\$	2,199
Certificates of deposits		500		-		-		500
Corporate bonds		769		-		(1)		768
Variable rate demand notes		1,675		-		-		1,675
Total	\$	5,143	\$	-	\$	(1)	\$	5,142
	-	<u> </u>			_	<u> </u>	_	
Non-current:								
U.S. government securities	\$	10,110		1	\$	(2)	\$	10,109
Certificates of deposits		3,000		-		-		3,000
Corporate bonds		506		-		(1)		505
Total	\$	13,616	\$	1	\$	(3)	\$	13,614
	December 31, 2012							
	-			Unrealized		Unrealized		
(In thousands)		Cost		Gains		Losses		Fair Value
Current:								
U.S. commercial paper	\$	2,499	\$	-	\$	-	\$	2,499
Municipal securities		251		-		-		251
Certificates of deposits		500		-		-		500
Variable rate demand notes		2,785		-		-		2,785
Total	\$	6,035	\$	-	\$	-	\$	6,035

The Company performs fair value measurements in accordance with the FASB's guidance for fair value measurements and disclosures, which defines fair value as the exchange price that would be received for selling an asset or paid to transfer a liability in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. A fair value hierarchy is established which requires the Company to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. The Company classifies its investments into the following categories based on the three levels of inputs used to measure fair value:

10,131

3,000

1,281

14,412

\$

2 \$

2

(3) \$

(3)

(6)

10,130

3,000

1,278

14,408

\$

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) – (Continued)

Level 1: quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

<u>Level 2</u>: inputs other than Level 1 that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities; or

<u>Level 3</u>: unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

The Company's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis, including cash equivalents, which are subject to the fair value disclosure requirements, are as follows:

Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using **Quoted Prices in Active Markets Significant Other** Significant Unobservable for Identical Observable March 31, 2013 Assets Inputs **Inputs** (In thousands) (Level 1) (Level 2) (Level 3) **Total** U.S. government securities 10,109 10,109 U.S. commercial paper 12,147 12,147 Certificates of deposits 3,500 3,500 Corporate bonds 2,275 2,275 Money market funds 13,146 13,146 Variable rate demand notes 1.675 1,675 Total assets measured at fair value 29,706 13,146 42,852

Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using **Quoted Prices in Active Markets Significant Other** Significant for Identical Unobservable **Observable December 31, 2012** Assets **Inputs Inputs** (In thousands) (Level 1) (Level 2) (Level 3) **Total** U.S. government securities 10,130 10,130 U.S. commercial paper 5,998 5,998 Municipal securities 1,253 1,253 Certificates of deposits 3,500 3,500 Corporate bonds 6,286 6,286 Money market funds 16,274 16,274 Variable rate demand notes 2,785 2,785 Total assets measured at fair value 16,274 29,952 46,226

If quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities are not available to determine fair value, then the Company uses quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities or inputs other than the quoted prices that are observable, either directly or indirectly. This pricing methodology applies to the Company's Level 2 investments.

5. Intangible Assets

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) – (Continued)

In April 2009, the Company entered into an agreement with R-Tech, or the 2009 R-Tech Agreement, to acquire all patents and other intellectual property rights related to RESCULA for its FDA approved indication and any new indications for unoprostone isopropyl in the United States and Canada. The Company has begun commercializing RESCULA (unoprostone isopropyl ophthalmic solution) 0.15% for the lowering of IOP in patients with open-angle glaucoma or ocular hypertension.

Under the terms of the 2009 R-Tech Agreement, the Company made an upfront and development payments of \$3.5 million and may be required to pay up to \$5.0 million in additional milestone payments to R-Tech based on the achievement of specified development and commercialization goals. The Company allocated the acquisition cost between an intangible asset of \$3.4 million and a non-current prepaid inventory of \$85,000 as of March 31, 2013 which is reflected in other non-current assets in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. Upon the February 2013 RESCULA re-launch, a \$500,000 milestone payment was paid in May 2013. The cost is amortized over the 10-year life of the 2009 R-Tech Agreement, which the Company believes approximates the useful life of the underlying rights and data. Amortization expense was approximately \$85,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and March 31, 2012, respectively. The annual amortization expense will be approximately \$341,000 through April 2019.

On March 22, 2011, the Company entered into a license agreement with R-Tech for unoprostone isopropyl, or the 2011 R-Tech Agreement, expanding the Company's development and commercialization rights as well as its territories beyond their previously agreed territory of the United States and Canada to the rest of the world, with the exception of Japan, Korea, Taiwan and the People's Republic of China. The Company is now evaluating opportunities to obtain an appropriate label in the European Union and other European countries, and the timing of seeking reauthorization in those countries to commercialize unoprostone isopropyl.

The Company has made payments to R-Tech of \$6.0 million, which is reflected in other non-current assets in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets, and may be required to pay up to \$100.0 million in additional milestone payments to R-Tech based on the achievement of specified development and commercialization goals. The Company will be responsible for all development, regulatory, and commercialization activities. The Company is amortizing the \$6.0 million over the 10-year life of the license agreement, which the Company believes approximates the useful life of the underlying rights and data. Amortization expense was approximately \$153,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. The annual amortization expense will be approximately \$613,000 through March 2021.

6. Accrued Expenses

Accrued expenses consist of the following as of:

(In thousands)	1	March 31, 2013	December 31, 2012		
Research and development costs	\$	3,470	\$	6,662	
Employee compensation		2,069		1,219	
Selling and marketing costs		828		487	
Legal service fees		637		830	
RESCULA milestones		-		500	
Other accrued expenses		841		897	
Total	\$	7,845	\$	10,595	

7. Commitments

Operating Leases

The Company leases office space in the United States, Switzerland, Japan and the United Kingdom, under operating leases through 2017. Total future minimum, non-cancelable lease payments under operating leases, are as follows as of:

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) – (Continued)

(In thousands of U.S. dollars)	N	March 31, 2013
2013	\$	953
2014		1,066
2015		1,052
2016		1,084
2017		139
Total minimum lease payments	\$	4,294

Rent expense for all operating leases was approximately \$351,000 and \$400,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

Research and Development Costs

The Company routinely enters into agreements with third-party contract research organizations to oversee clinical research and development studies provided on an outsourced basis and assist in other research and development activities. The Company generally is not contractually obligated to pay the third party if the service or reports are not provided. Total future estimated costs through 2015 under these agreements as of March 31, 2013 were approximately \$10.4 million.

Any contingent liability under the agreement with Numab in the event that Numab defaults under its loan with Zurcher Kantonalbank up to a maximum potential amount of \$2.3 million. As of March 31, 2013, the potential amount of payments in the event of Numab's default was \$2.3 million.

We had an outstanding purchase order commitment of approximately \$817,000 with R-Tech (see Note 8 below).

8. Related Party Transactions

R-Tech Ueno, Ltd.

In addition to the unoprostone isopropyl agreements described in Note 5 above, the Company is a party to other development and exclusive supply agreements with R-Tech covering various compounds and territories. The Company's founders, Drs. Ryuji Ueno and Sachiko Kuno, directly or indirectly, own a majority of the stock of R-Tech.

The Company recorded the following expenses under its agreements with R-Tech for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012:

	Three Mo	Three Months Ended Marc						
(In thousands)	2013			2012				
Clinical supplies	\$	194	\$	16				
Other research and development services		42		304				
Commercial supplies		1,837		135				
	\$	2,073	\$	455				

The following table summarizes the amounts included in deferred revenue resulting from the deferral of upfront payments relating to the exclusive supply agreements with R-Tech as of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012:

	Mai	rch 31,	Decen	nber 31,
(In thousands)	2013		2012	
Deferred revenue, current	\$	163	\$	479
Deferred revenue, non-current		5,461		5,386
	\$	5,624	\$	5,865

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) – (Continued)

The Company recognized approximately \$163,000 and \$105,000 of revenue relating to its agreements with R-Tech for each of the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively, which was recorded as contract and collaboration revenue in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss).

Beginning October 2012, R-Tech is relocating its manufacturing facility for unoprostone isopropyl and will not be able to manufacture and supply unoprostone isopropyl for up to 18 months. R-Tech has designated another facility in Japan but such facility will need to be inspected by the FDA in 2013 before it can manufacture unoprostone isopropyl. In order to mitigate this risk, the Company placed an order of \$5.3 million to cover this supply period based on Company forecasts for the launch of RESCULA in the United States, R-Tech delivered \$4.5 million of that order to the Company in the first quarter of 2013.

Numab AG

In September 2011, the Company entered into a Loan Guarantee and Development Agreement, or the Numab Agreement, with Numab. Numab is considered a related party as a result of an ownership interest by one of our executive officers. Under the terms of the Numab Agreement the Company will provide Numab with up to CHF 5.0 million as collateral and will serve as guarantor for a loan to Numab from a third party. Following payment of the first success fee during the quarter this amount was reduced to CHF 2.2 million, approximately \$2.3 million as of the closing date, The Company may name up to three further targets against which Numab will use their proprietary technology to discover high-affinity antibodies and to develop these to an investigational new drug ready stage. Numab is eligible for full time equivalent based payments and discovery success dependent fees. Any success dependent fees will result in a corresponding reduction in the amount of the available guarantee.

As of March 31, 2013, the collateral of CHF 2.2 million has been deposited by the Company and Numab has utilized CHF 2.0 million of its CHF 2.0 million loan During 2012 we considered it probable the success criteria for the first target would be met and made full provision for the success fee. This fee was paid during the first quarter of 2013. The Company has decided to no longer pursue the further development of the target. Numab and the Company are in discussions in light of this decision.

9. Notes Payable

In November 2010, the Company's Japanese subsidiary, Sucampo Pharma Ltd., or SPL, entered into a ¥1,000,000,000, approximating \$10.6 million as of the closing date, secured term loan agreement with The Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd, or the Tokyo-Mitsubishi Bank. The loan agreement provides for the extension of credit for the period of one year that can be renewed annually upon the agreement of the Company, SPL and the Tokyo-Mitsubishi Bank. The loan was renewed in November 2012. Borrowings may be used to finance research and development activities, for working capital needs and for the general corporate purposes of SPL. The loan bears annual interest based on the three-month Tokyo Interbank Offer Rate, or TIBOR, plus 1% and is reset quarterly. The interest rate at March 31, 2013 was 1.27%. The outstanding loan balances included in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets were \$10.6 million and \$11.6 million as of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively. In connection with the loan agreement, the Company and the Tokyo-Mitsubishi Bank executed a guarantee agreement which provides full guarantee by the Company on behalf of SPL's obligation to the Tokyo-Mitsubishi Bank. The loan agreement includes representations, covenants, and events of default customary for financing transactions of this type. Additionally, the Company agreed to maintain an amount of collateral that would not fall below 90.0% of the initial balance throughout the term of the loan. The Company deposited \$14.9 million with the Tokyo-Mitsubishi Bank and the deposit bears annual interest of 0.25%, which is recorded as restricted cash, current in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012. Following the loan renewal in November 2012, and due to the short-term maturity of the facility, the Company estimated that the carrying value approximated the fair value at March 31, 2013.

In March 2013, SPL entered into a ¥1,000,000,000, approximating \$10.6 million as of the closing date, secured term loan agreement with Mizuho Bank, Ltd., or the Mizuho Bank. The loan agreement provides for the extension of credit for the period of one year that can be renewed annually upon the agreement of the Company, SPL and the Mizuho Bank. Borrowings may be used to finance research and development activities, for working capital needs and for the general corporate purposes of SPL. The loan bears annual interest based on the three-month TIBOR plus 0.25% and is reset quarterly. The interest rate at March 31, 2013 was 0.5%. The outstanding loan balance included in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets was \$10.6 million as of March 31, 2013. The loan agreement includes representations, covenants, and events of default customary for financing transactions of this type. Additionally, SPL agreed to maintain an amount of collateral that would not fall below 100.0% of the initial balance throughout the term of the loan. SPL deposited \$11.0 million with the Mizuho Bank and the deposit bears annual interest of 0.30%, which is recorded as restricted cash, current in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as of March 31, 2013.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) – (Continued)

Subordinated Unsecured Promissory Notes

In connection with the December 2010 acquisition of Sucampo AG, or SAG, and its wholly owned subsidiary SAG-J, Ambrent Investments S.à r.l., or Ambrent, issued a subordinated unsecured promissory note, or notes, to each of the Ueno Trust and Kuno Trust, each a related party. Each of the notes was issued with an initial principal balance of approximately \$25.9 million, or approximately \$51.9 million in the aggregate. The interest rate for the notes is equal to the per annum rate of interest determined on the basis of the sum of London Interbank Offered Rate, or LIBOR, plus 4.0%, and is reset every six months on December 1st and June 1st of each year. The interest rate beginning December 1, 2012 is 4.5%.

The notes provide for a semi-annual repayment schedule of interest and principal over a seven-year period on each June 1st and December 1st, provided that, until December 1, 2012, all accrued and unpaid interest was not be paid in cash and was instead added to the principal balance of the notes, and Ambrent made only two scheduled principal payments on December 1, 2011 and December 1, 2012. In November 2011, Ambrent made the first principal payment of \$7.5 million. In November 2012, Ambrent made the second principal payment of \$7.5 million. Interest was approximately \$460,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2013.

The notes can be prepaid at any time without penalty. In addition, the notes provide for a mandatory prepayment (i) in full in the event of an acquisition by an unaffiliated third party in an all-cash acquisition of all of the issued and outstanding shares of capital stock of the Company or (ii) either in full or in part in certain change of control transactions involving the Company where an unaffiliated third party acquires a majority of the Company's voting stock.

Due to changes in LIBOR rates the Company has estimated the fair value of the notes payable and this is shown in the table below.

Notes payable at their carrying amount and fair value consist of the following:

	Fair Value					Carryir	ue		
	M	arch 31,	D	December 31,		March 31,	De	ecember 31,	
(In thousands)	2013			2012		2013		2012	
Loan agreement, The Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd	\$	10,600	\$	11,600	\$	10,600	\$	11,600	
Loan agreement, Mizuho Bank, Ltd.		10,600		-		10,600		-	
Promissory notes, Sellers of SAG		42,072		42,072		41,251		41,251	
	\$	63,272	\$	53,672	\$	62,451	\$	52,851	
Notes payable, current					\$	28,729		19,129	
Notes payable, non-current						33,722		33,722	
					\$	62,451	\$	52,851	

10. Collaboration and License Agreements

Abbott Agreement

In February 2009, the Company entered into the Abbott Agreement to develop and commercialize lubiprostone for the treatment of CIC in Japan. Additionally, the agreement grants Abbott the right of exclusive negotiation to any additional indications for which lubiprostone is developed in Japan under all relevant patents, know-how and trademarks. Under the terms of the Abbott Agreement, payments to the Company include a non-refundable upfront payment and non-refundable development and commercial milestone payments based on achieving specified development, regulatory and sales goals.

As of March 31, 2013, the Company has received a total of \$37.5 million in up-front and development milestone payments under this agreement, including a \$15.0 million development milestone payment, received in December 2012, for the first commercial sale of AMITIZA, as well as \$10.0 million and \$12.5 million in up-front and development milestone payments, respectively, in 2009. Under the Abbott Agreement, the Company could receive additional milestone payments based on achieving other specified development and commercialization goals although there can be no assurance that the Company will receive any such payments.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) – (Continued)

The following table summarizes the cash streams and related revenue recognized or deferred under the Abbott Agreement for the three months ended March 31, 2013:

(In thousands) Collaboration revenue:	Defe Dec	nount erred at ember 31, 2012	Rec the M H Ma	Cash eived for e Three Ionths Ended arch 31, 2013	Revenue Recognized for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2013		Ac Rec fo T M E Ma	ange in counts seivable or the Chree fonths anded arch 31, 2013	Foreign Currency Effects for the Three Months Ended March 31, 2013		Defe Mar	nount rred at rch 31, 013
Up-front payment associated with the Company's												
obligation to participate in joint committees	\$	725	\$		\$	11	\$		\$	(62)	\$	652
Product sales revenue:	\$		\$	1,195	\$	2,208	\$	979	\$	34	\$	

Takeda commercialization and license agreement

The Company has received a total of \$150.0 million in upfront and development milestone payments through March 31, 2013 under the Takeda Agreement. Subject to future development and commercial milestones, the Company is potentially entitled to receive additional development milestone and commercial milestone payments under the Takeda Agreement, although there can be no assurance that the Company will receive any such payments.

The following table summarizes the cash streams and related revenue recognized or deferred under the Takeda Agreements for the three months ended March 31, 2013:

(In thousands)	Defe Dece	nount erred at mber 31, 2012	for Mor	h Received the Three nths Ended (arch 31, 2013	Re for N	devenue cognized the Three Months led March 31, 2013	Rec t	change in Accounts deivable for the Three Months ded March 31, 2013*	De	Amount ferred at ember 31, 2013
Collaboration revenue:										
Up-front payment associated with										
our obligation to participate										
in joint committees	\$	1,176	\$	-	\$	37	\$	-	\$	1,139
	-						_			
Research and development revenue:										
Up-front payment - remainder	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-
Development milestones		-		-		-		-		-
Reimbursement of research and										
development expenses		249		449		2,800		(879)		(2,981)
Total	\$	249	\$	449	\$	2,800	\$	(879)	\$	(2,981)
Product royalty revenue	\$	-	\$	14,175	\$	11,677	\$	(2,498)	\$	_
J - 5 - 1 - 1 - 1	Ψ		<u> </u>	11,170	*	11,077	¥	(2, 150)	4	
Co-promotion revenue	\$	-	\$	779	\$	61	\$	(718)	\$	-
* Includes hilled and unhilled accounts receivable										

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) – (Continued)

Numab AG

On September 8, 2011, the Company entered into the Numab Agreement with Numab, under which the Company will have access to Numab's proprietary technology for the discovery of high-affinity antibodies against certain selected targets. The Company will be responsible for clinical development and will have exclusive commercial rights to any biologic products successfully developed and commercialized in the course of the collaboration. The Company has agreed to provide Numab with up to CHF 2.2 million as collateral for a loan to Numab from a third party. The Company may name up to three further targets against which Numab will use their technology to discover high-affinity antibodies and will develop these to an investigational new drug, or IND, -ready stage. Numab is eligible for payments based on an agreed rate for the number of full time employees assigned to the development project and discovery success-dependent fees. The Company has decided to no longer pursue the further development of the targets. Numab and the Company are in discussions in light of this decision. See Note 8 above.

11. Stock Option Plans

The following table summarizes the employee stock option activity for the three months ended March 31, 2013 under the Company's 2001 Incentive Plan:

	Shares	Exc	Weighted Average ercise Price Per Share	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (Years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Options outstanding, December 31, 2012	156,400	\$	10.00		
Options outstanding, March 31, 2013	156,400		10.00	3.09	\$ -
Options exercisable, March 31, 2013	156,400		10.00	3.09	\$ -

The following table summarizes the employee stock option activity for the three months ended March 31, 2013 under the Company's Amended and Restated 2006 Stock Incentive Plan:

	Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price Per Share	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (Years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Options outstanding, December 31, 2012	3,251,493	\$ 4.83		
Options granted	74,250	5.15		
Options forfeited	(49,138)	4.74		
Options expired	(10,110)	9.60		
Options outstanding, March 31, 2013	3,266,495	4.83	7.90	\$ 6,408,665
Options exercisable, March 31, 2013	1,333,186	5.04	7.12	\$ 2,673,250

The weighted average grant date fair value of options awarded during the three months ended March 31, 2013 and the year ended December 31, 2012 was \$5.15 and \$6.30, respectively. As of March 31, 2013, approximately \$2.0 million of total unrecognized compensation costs, net of estimated forfeitures, related to non-vested awards are expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 2.49 years.

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) – (Continued)

The Company granted 510,000 stock options with an exercise price of \$5.85 per share to non-employees in August 2005 under the Company's 2001 Incentive Plan. As of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, 450,000 of these options were outstanding and exercisable. These non-employee stock options vested immediately and have a weighted average exercise price per share of \$5.85 and \$5.85, respectively, and remaining contractual life of 2.09 and 2.33 years, respectively, as of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012.

Employee Stock Purchase Plan

Under the Company's 2006 Employee Stock Purchase Plan, or ESPP, a total of 784 and 938 shares of class A common stock were purchased during the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. The ESPP is non-compensatory and is intended to qualify as an Employee Stock Purchase Plan as defined in Section 423 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and in accordance with GAAP guidance that requires estimates in the fair value of share-based payment awards on the date of the grant using an option-pricing model and recognizing the expense over the required service periods in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (Loss). The Company received \$4,871 and \$6,639 upon purchase of shares under the ESPP for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

12. Income Taxes

For the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, the Company recorded a tax provision of \$1.1 million and \$2.3 million, respectively. The tax provision for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012 primarily pertained to pre-tax profits generated by the Company's U.S and Japanese subsidiaries.

The Company has estimated its annual effective tax rate for the full fiscal year 2013 and 2012 and applied that rate to its income before income taxes in determining its income tax provision for the interim periods. Non-recurring and discrete items that impact tax expense are recorded in the period incurred.

Uncertain Tax Positions

The Company applies the relevant guidance for uncertainty in income taxes that requires the application of a more likely than not threshold to the recognition and derecognition of uncertain tax positions.

The Company had an outstanding non-current income tax liability of approximately \$1.0 million, including interest, for uncertain tax positions as of March 31, 2013. The amount represented the aggregate tax effect of differences between tax return positions and the amounts otherwise recognized in the Company's Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. As of March 31, 2013, \$549,000 and \$475,000 is reflected as other current liabilities and other liabilities, respectively in the accompanying Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. The liability for uncertain tax positions as of March 31, 2013 mainly pertained to the Company's interpretation of nexus in certain states related to revenue sourcing for state income tax purposes. During the three months ended March 31, 2013, the liability for income taxes has decreased approximately \$108,000. This decrease in the liability is primarily related to the filing of voluntary disclosures and tax returns with various state tax authorities during the quarter offset by an increase related to current year activity in the United States.

The Company recognizes accrued interest and penalties related to uncertain tax positions as a component of the income tax provision. Other than the expected settlement of state tax liabilities, no additional uncertain tax positions have been identified for which it is reasonably possible that the total amount of liability for unrecognized tax benefits will significantly increase or decrease within 12 months, except for recurring accruals on existing uncertain tax positions. In addition, future changes in the unrecognized tax benefits would have an effect on the effective rate when recognized.

13. Segment Reporting

The Company has determined that it has three reportable segments based on the Company's method of internal reporting, which disaggregates business by geographic location. These segments are the Americas, Europe and Asia. The Company evaluates the performance of these segments based on income (loss) from operations, as well as other factors, that depend on the development status of these geographies. Such measures include the progress of its research and development activities, collaboration and licensing efforts, commercialization activities, product sales and other factors. The reportable segments have historically derived their revenue from joint collaboration and strategic alliance agreements. Transactions between the segments consist primarily of loans and the provision of research and development services. Following is a summary of financial information by reportable geographic segment:

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) – (Continued)

(In thousands)	An	nericas	Europe		Asia		Consolidated	
Three Months Ended March 31, 2013								
Research and development revenue	\$	2,800	\$	-	\$	-	\$	2,800
Product royalty revenue		11,677		-		-		11,677
Product sales revenue		1		8		2,208		2,217
Co-promotion revenue		61		-		-		61
Contract and collaboration revenue		141		12		11		164
Total revenues		14,680		20		2,219		16,919
Cost of goods sold		23		5		1,254		1,282
Gross profit		14,657		15		965		15,637
Research and development expenses		1,282		2,671		1,676		5,629
Depreciation and amortization		122		250		9		381
Other operating expenses		10,317		598		1,320		12,235
Income (loss) from operations		2,936		(3,504)		(2,040)		(2,608)
Interest income		15		4		-		19
Interest expense		-		(460)		(35)		(495)
Other non-operating expense, net		(16)		(192)		1,289		1,081
Income (loss) before income taxes	\$	2,935	\$	(4,152)	\$	(786)	\$	(2,003)
Capital expenditures	\$	14	\$	103	\$	3	\$	120
	Ψ		Ψ	105	Ψ		Ψ	120
Three Months Ended March 31, 2012								
Research and development revenue	\$	2,479	\$	3	\$	103	\$	2,585
Product royalty revenue		10,928		-		-		10,928
Product sales revenue		-						-
Co-promotion revenue		766		-		-		766
Contract and collaboration revenue		141		13		13		167
Total revenues		14,314		16		116		14,446
Cost of goods sold		_		-		_		_
Gross profit		14,314		16		116		14,446
Research and development expenses		822		1,517		1,013		3,352
Depreciation and amortization		120		220		10		350
Other operating expenses		10,053		716		297		11,066
Income (loss) from operations		3,319		(2,437)		(1,204)		(322)
Interest income		18		2		-		20
Interest expense		_		(550)		(42)		(592)
Other non-operating expense, net		75		190		1,009		1,274
Income (loss) before income taxes	\$	3,412	\$	(2,795)	\$	(237)	\$	380
Capital expenditures	\$		_	(2,733)	\$	(237)	_	
Capital experiments	<u>э</u>	40	\$		D	<u> </u>	\$	40
As of March 31, 2013								
Property and equipment, net	\$	1,167	\$	132	\$	203	\$	1,502
Identifiable assets, net of intercompany loans								
and investments	\$	92,402	\$	17,342	\$	23,607	\$	133,351
	÷		Ė		÷		Ė	
As of December 31, 2012								
Property and equipment, net	\$	1,276	\$	36	\$	228	\$	1,540
Identifiable assets, net of intercompany loans								
and investments	\$	87,731	\$	25,465	\$	14,600	\$	127,796
	19							
	1.0							

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements regarding Sucampo Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (the "Company," "we," "us," or "our") and our business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such forward-looking statements include those that express plans, anticipation, intent, contingency, goals, targets or future development and/or otherwise are not statements of historical fact. These forward-looking statements are based on our current expectations and projections about future events and they are subject to risks and uncertainties known and unknown that could cause actual results and developments to differ materially from those expressed or implied in such statements. Factors that could cause or contribute to such differences include, but are not limited to, those identified below, and those discussed in the section titled "Risk Factors" included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report Form 10-Q and in our other SEC filings, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2012, which we filed with the SEC on March 18, 2013. You should also read the following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations in conjunction with our Consolidated Financial Statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2012 included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Overview

We are a global pharmaceutical company focused on innovative research, discovery, development and commercialization of proprietary drugs based on prostones and other novel drug technologies. The therapeutic potential of prostones was first discovered by our cofounder, Dr. Ryuji Ueno, and under his leadership we have pioneered the field of prostones. Prostones are naturally occurring fatty acid metabolites. Originally thought to be biologically inert, prostones have emerged as a promising compound class with unique physiological activities which can be targeted for the treatment of unmet or underserved medical needs.

We are focused on developing and/or commercializing prostone-based drugs to treat gastrointestinal, ophthalmic, neurologic, and oncology-based inflammatory disorders, and are also considering other potential therapeutic applications of our drug technologies.

We currently generate revenue mainly from product royalties, development milestone payments, clinical development activities and product sales. We expect to continue to incur significant expenses for the next several years as we continue our research and development activities, seek additional regulatory approvals and additional indications for AMITIZA[®] (lubiprostone), RESCULA[®] (unoprostone isopropyl) and other compounds, and commercialize our approved products (as discussed below) on a global basis.

To date, two prostone products have received marketing approval, AMITIZA and RESCULA. A third prostone, cobiprostone, or SPI-8811, is in phase 1 clinical development for the target indication of prevention of oral mucositis, or OM. Two additional prostones, SPI-017 and SPI-3608, have also been developed for human testing for the indication of management of pain caused by spinal stenosis, and SPI-017 is currently in a phase 2A trial that is expected to conclude by the fourth quarter of 2013.

Our operations are conducted through subsidiaries based in Japan, the United States, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and Luxembourg. Our reportable geographic segments are Asia, the Americas and Europe and we evaluate the performance of these segments based primarily on income (loss) from operations, as well as other factors that depend on the growth of these subsidiaries. Such measures include the progress of research and development activities, collaboration and licensing efforts, commercialization activities and other factors.

Drs. Ryuji Ueno and Sachiko Kuno are our controlling stockholders and are married to each other. Dr. Ueno is our Chief Executive Officer and Chairman of the Board of Directors. Dr. Kuno was a member of our Board of Directors and our executive advisor on international business development through September 30, 2012. Drs. Ueno and Kuno, together, directly or indirectly, own a majority of the stock of R-Tech Ueno, Ltd., or R-Tech, a pharmaceutical research, development and manufacturing company in Japan. R-Tech is responsible for the manufacture and supply of all of our prostone products for commercial use or clinical development.

Our Prostone Products, Approved and in the Clinic

We are developing prostone compounds for the treatment of a broad range of diseases. The most advanced of these programs are:

AMITIZA in the United States and Canada

In April 2013, we received approval for a supplemental new drug application, or sNDA, for AMITIZA at dosage strength of 24 micrograms twice daily as the first and only oral medication for the treatment of OIC in adult patients with chronic, non-cancer pain. Upon the first commercial sale of AMITIZA for OIC, we will recognize a \$10.0 million milestone payment from Takeda, which we expect to receive in the second quarter.

AMITIZA in Japan

In June 2012, we received approval from the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare, or MHLW, in Japan, for the use of AMITIZA for chronic constipation, or CC, excluding constipation caused by organic diseases. In November 2012, Abbott began marketing AMITIZA in Japan for CC. AMITIZA is Japan's only prescription medicine for CC.

AMITIZA in other territories

In the United Kingdom, we are currently working to achieve National Institute for Care Excellence, or NICE endorsement and launch AMITIZA to treat CIC in the United Kingdom in 2013. In Switzerland, we began active marketing of AMITIZA in the first quarter of 2013.

In the first quarter of 2013, we commenced the MRP approval process in other European Union countries for CIC. In the first quarter of 2013, we also filed for an OIC indication in the United Kingdom and Switzerland. If we receive approval in the United Kingdom, we will seek approval in other countries of the European Union following an MRP for OIC.

RESCULA

Under our 2009 and 2011 agreements with R-Tech, we hold the exclusive rights to commercialize and develop RESCULA worldwide except for Japan, Korea, Taiwan and the People's Republic of China, or R-Tech Territory, for its approved indication and all new ophthalmic indications developed by us. We are also evaluating the opportunities in the European Union and other European countries to commercialize unoprostone isopropyl there. We also seek to develop new formulations using third party proprietary drug delivery technologies. We are exploring research programs with those third parties.

An sNDA for RESCULA (unoprostone isopropyl ophthalmic solution) 0.15% for the lowering of intraocular pressure, or IOP, in patients with open-angle glaucoma or ocular hypertension was approved by the FDA in December 2012 and we began commercializing the product in February 2013. In April 2013, we paid a \$500,000 milestone payment to R-Tech upon the February 2013 RESCULA re-launch. According to the approved product labeling, RESCULA may be used as a first-line agent or concomitantly with other topical ophthalmic drug products to lower intraocular pressure. RESCULA is a BK channel activator, acting via an entirely different mechanism of action as compared to any other IOP lowering agent on the market.

In February 2013, we announced that the Japan Science and Technology Agency, or JST, adopted unoprostone isopropyl ophthalmic solution 0.15% in the Adaptable and Seamless Technology Transfer Program. As part of this program, R-Tech, our development partner, has signed an agreement for unoprostone isopropyl with the JST in which the Japanese government shall provide the majority of funding for phase 3 clinical development costs for unoprostone isopropyl for retinitis pigmentosa, or RP. We are co-developing unoprostone isopropyl with R-Tech and may file for FDA and European Medicines Agency approval for the treatment of RP in the future assuming successful clinical studies.

Product Pipeline

The table below summarizes the development status of lubiprostone, unoprostone isopropyl and several other prostone-based product candidates. We currently hold all of the commercialization rights to the prostone compounds in our product pipeline, other than for commercialization of AMITIZA in the United States, Canada and Japan, which is covered by our collaboration and license agreements with Takeda and Abbott, and for RESCULA, for which we hold all rights except in the R-Tech Territory. Commercialization may be after successful completion of clinical studies.

Candidate	Target Indication	Development Phase	Next Milestone
AMITIZA ® (lubiprostone)	Chronic idiopathic constipation (CIC) (adults of all ages)	Marketed in the U.S.	
		Marketed in Switzerland	
		Marketing Authorization Application (MAA) approved for CIC in August 2012 in U.K. Initiated mutual recognition process for approval in other E.U. countries.	Obtain NICE endorsement within the U.K.
	Chronic constipation	Marketed in Japan since Q4 2012	
	Opioid-induced constipation (OIC) in patients with chronic non-cancer pain	sNDA approved in U.S. in Q2 2013. MAA submitted in Switzerland and UK in Q1 2013 $$	M.A.A. approval Switzerland and UK; MRP-wide E.U. approval after U.K. approval
	Pediatric functional constipation	Phase 3 in U.S. and Europe	File sNDA in U.S. and MAA in Europe for label updates
	Irritable bowel syndrome with constipation (adult women) (IBS-C)	Marketed in the U.S.	Initiate phase 4 study on higher dosage and with additional male subjects
RESCULA ® (unoprostone isopropyl)	Primary open angle glaucoma and ocular hypertension	Launch in the U.S. in Q1 2013	
	Glaucoma and ocular hypertension		Updated label and reauthorization in the E.U. and Switzerland

Results of Operations

Gastrointestinal

Oral mucositis

Spinal stenosis

Spinal stenosis

Revenues

(SPI-8811)

SPI-3608

SPI-017

The following table summarizes our revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012:

Phase 1: spray formulation

Phase 1 ongoing

Phase 2 ongoing

	Three Months Ended						
	 Marc	ch 31,					
(In thousands)	2013		2012				
Research and development revenue	\$ 2,800	\$	2,585				
Product royalty revenue	11,677		10,928				
Co-promotion revenue	61		766				
Contract and collaboration revenue	164		167				
Product sales revenue	 2,217		-				
Total	\$ 16,919	\$	14,446				

Complete Phase 1a: initiate phase

Complete phase 1 trial

Complete phase 2a study

1b/2a trial

Total revenues were \$16.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to \$14.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012, an increase of \$2.5 million or 17.1%.

Research and development revenue

Research and development revenue was \$2.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to \$2.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012, an increase of \$215,000 or 8.3%.

Product royalty revenue

Product royalty revenue represents royalty revenue earned on net sales of AMITIZA in the United States. Product royalty revenue was \$11.7 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to \$10.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012, an increase of \$749,000 or 6.9%. The increase was primarily due to higher price and volume of AMITIZA sales.

Product sales revenue

Product sales revenue represents product sales earned on net sales of AMITIZA in Japan and RESCULA in the United States. Product sales revenue was \$2.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to nil for the three months ended March 31, 2012.

Co-promotion revenue

Co-promotion revenues represent reimbursement by Takeda of co-promotion costs for our specialty sales force. Co-promotion revenue was \$61,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to \$766,000 for the three months March 31, 2012. The decrease in co-promotion revenue was attributable to a shift of our sales force from selling AMITIZA to selling RESCULA during the quarter.

Research and Development Expenses

The following summarizes our research and development expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012:

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
(In thousands)		2013	.11 51,	2012		
Direct costs:						
Lubiprostone	\$	2,061	\$	749		
Cobiprostone		285		457		
SPI-017		733		106		
Unoprostone isoproypl		436		784		
Other		1,247		815		
Total	·	4,762		2,911		
Indirect costs		867		441		
Total	\$	5,629	\$	3,352		

Total research and development expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2013 were \$5.6 million compared to \$3.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012, an increase of \$2.3 million or 67.9%. The increase was primarily due to the initiation of our phase 3 clinical trial of lubiprostone for pediatric patients.

General and Administrative Expenses

The following summarizes our general and administrative expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012:

	Three Mor Marc	ıded
(In thousands)	 2013	2012
Salaries, benefits and related costs	\$ 2,144	\$ 2,026
Legal, consulting and other professional expenses	2,046	3,118
Stock option expense	250	518
Other expenses	2,787	1,665
Total	\$ 7,227	\$ 7,327

General and administrative expenses were \$7.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013, compared to \$7.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012, a decrease of \$100,000. The changes in general and administrative expense were primarily due to continued investment in corporate marketing and branding and staff to support business growth, partially offset by lower legal, consulting, and other professional expenses as a result of the conclusion of certain legal matters in 2012.

Selling and Marketing Expenses

The following summarizes our selling and marketing expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012:

	i nree Months Ended						
	March 31,						
(In thousands)		2013		2012			
Salaries, benefits and related costs	\$	1,949	\$	1,884			
Consulting and other professional expenses		901		338			
Stock option expense		57		113			
Other expenses		2,482		1,754			
Total	\$	5,389	\$	4,089			

Selling and marketing expenses represent costs we incur to co-promote AMITIZA, including salaries, benefits and related costs of our sales force and other sales and marketing personnel, and represent costs of market research and analysis and other selling and marketing expenses. Selling and marketing expenses were \$5.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013, compared to \$4.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012, an increase of \$1.3 million or 31.8%. The increase in selling and marketing expenses relates primarily to commercialization and launch costs for RESCULA.

Non-Operating Income and Expense

The following table summarizes our non-operating income and expense for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012:

March 31,						
	2013		2012			
\$	19	\$	20			
	(495)		(592)			
	1,081		1,274			
\$	605	\$	702			
	\$	2013 \$ 19 (495) 1,081	March 31, 2013 \$ 19 \$ (495) 1,081			

Interest income was \$19,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2013, compared to \$20,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2012, a decrease of \$1,000, or 5.0%.

Interest expense was \$495,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2013, compared to \$592,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2012, a decrease of \$97,000, or 16.4%.

Other income was \$1.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013, compared to other income of \$1.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012, a decrease of \$194,000, or 15.2%. The majority of the decrease relates to higher foreign exchange gains in the prior year period that are unrealized and non-cash and that relate to amounts held within subsidiaries.

Income Taxes

We recorded a tax provision of \$1.1 million and \$2.3 million for three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. The tax provision for the three months ended March 31, 2013 primarily related to pre-tax income generated by our United States and Japanese subsidiaries.

Reportable Geographic Segments

We have determined that we have three reportable segments based on our method of internal reporting, which disaggregates business by geographic location. These segments are the Americas, Europe and Asia. We evaluate the performance of these segments based primarily on income (loss) from operations, as well as other factors, including the progress of research and development activities. The financial results in these three segments based on geographic locations for the three months ended March 31, 2013 are summarized in the table below.

The financial results of our segments reflect their varying stages of development. Our Americas segment recorded income before taxes of \$2.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to income before taxes of \$3.4 million for three months ended March 31, 2012.

Our segment in Europe recorded a loss before taxes of \$4.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to loss before taxes of \$2.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012.

Our segment in Asia recorded a loss before taxes of \$786,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2013 compared to a loss before taxes of \$237,000 during the three months ended March 31, 2012.

(In thousands)	Americas	Europe	Asia	(Consolidated
Three Months Ended March 31, 2013					
Total revenues	\$ 14,680	\$ 20	\$ 2,219	\$	16,919
Income (loss) before taxes	2,935	(4,152)	(786)		(2,003)
Three Months Ended March 31, 2012					
Total revenues	\$ 14,314	\$ 16	\$ 116	\$	14,446
Income (loss) before taxes	3,412	(2,795)	(237)		380
Identifiable assets					
As of March 31, 2013	92,402	17,342	23,607		133,351
As of December 31, 2012	87,731	25,465	14,600		127,796

Financial Condition, Liquidity and Capital Resources

Financial Condition

Sources of Liquidity

We finance our operations principally from cash generated from revenues, cash and cash equivalents on hand and to a lesser extent from the sale of securities through the exercise of stock options. Revenues generated from operations principally consist of a combination of upfront payments, milestone and royalty payments and research and development expense reimbursements received from Takeda, Abbott and other parties.

Our cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash and investments consist of the following as of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012:

]	March 31,	D	ecember 31,
(In thousands)		2013		2012
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	48,643	\$	52,022
Restricted cash, current		26,113		15,113
Restricted cash, non-current		2,319		3,832
Investments, current		5,142		6,035
Investments, non-current		13,614		14,408
Total	\$	95,831	\$	91,410

Our cash and cash equivalents are deposits in operating accounts and highly liquid investments with a maturity at time of purchase of 90 days or less.

As of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, our restricted cash consisted primarily of the collateral pledged to support a loan agreement with The Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd., a loan agreement with Mizuho Bank, Ltd., Numab's loan with Zurcher Kantonalbank and operating leases with certain financial institutions.

As of March 31, 2013, our short-term investments consisted of certificates of deposits, corporate bonds, commercial paper and variable rate demand notes that have short-term maturities of one year or less.

Cash Flows

The following table summarizes our cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012:

	Three Months Ended March 31,		
(In thousands)		2013	2012
Cash provided by (used in):			
Operating activities	\$	(5,639)	\$ 4,807
Investing activities		(7,946)	2,278
Financing activities		10,270	51
Effect of exchange rates		(64)	(2,294)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$	(3,379)	\$ 4,842

Three months ended March 31, 2013

Net cash used in operating activities was \$5.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013. This reflected a net loss of \$3.1 million as well as changes in other operating assets and liabilities.

Net cash used in investing activities was \$7.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013. This primarily reflected an increase in restricted cash associated with collateral pledged to support loan agreements, partially offset by our proceeds from the sales and maturities of investments.

Net provided by in financing activities of \$10.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2013 primarily reflected proceeds from a loan agreement with Mizuho Bank, Ltd., partially offset by purchases under the stock repurchase program (as discussed below under "Funding Requirements."

The effect of exchange rates on the cash balances of currencies held in foreign denominations for three months ended March 31, 2013 was a decrease of \$64,000.

Three Months Ended March 31, 2012

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$4.8 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012. This reflected a net loss of \$1.9 million as well as changes in other operating assets and liabilities.

Net cash provided by investing activities of \$2.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2012 primarily reflected our proceeds from the sales and maturities of investments, offset in part by purchases of investments and intangible assets.

Net cash provided by financing activities of \$51,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2012 resulted from the proceeds received from the exercise of stock options and proceeds we received under our employee stock purchase plan.

The effect of exchange rates on the cash balances of currencies held in foreign denominations for the three months ended March 31, 2012 was a decrease of \$2.3 million.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

As of March 31, 2013, we did not have any off-balance sheet arrangements, as such term is defined in Item 303(a)(4) of Regulation S-K under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

Funding Requirements

On December 11, 2008, we announced a stock repurchase program pursuant to which we are authorized to purchase up to \$10.0 million of our class A common stock from time to time in open market transactions. On September 8, 2011, we announced that our Board approved the repurchase of up to an aggregate of \$2.0 million of its Class A common stock out of the \$10.0 million authorized. On November 2, 2012, our Board authorized the increase of such amount of repurchase to up to an aggregate of \$5.0 million. During the first three months of 2013, we repurchased 67,762 shares of our class A common stock under this program at a cost of \$0.3 million.

We may need substantial amounts of capital to continue growing our business. We may require this capital, among other things, to fund:

- · our share of the on-going development program of AMITIZA in the United States;
- the launch and development of RESCULA in the United States;
- · development, regulatory and marketing efforts in Europe and Asia for lubiprostone;
- · development and regulatory activities for unoprostone isopropyl in the United States and Canada and other countries except Japan, Korea, Taiwan and The People's Republic of China;
- development, marketing and manufacturing activities at SAG;
- · activities to resolve our on-going legal matters;
- the costs involved in obtaining and maintaining proprietary protection for our products, technology and know-how, including litigation costs and the results of such litigation;
- research and development activities for other prostone compounds, including cobiprostone, SPI-3608 and SPI-017;
- · other business development activities, including partnerships, alliances and investments in or acquisitions of other businesses, products and technologies;
- the expansion of our commercialization activities including the purchase of inventory;
- the continuing purchase of shares of our class A common stock up to \$5.0 million pursuant to the recently implemented repurchase program, and if we elect to do so, increasing the repurchase program up to \$10.0 million previously approved by our Board of Directors; and
- the satisfaction of the conditions of our loan note obligations.

The timing of these funding requirements is difficult to predict due to many factors, including the outcomes of our preclinical and clinical research and development programs and when those outcomes are determined, the timing of obtaining regulatory approvals and the presence and status of competing products. Our capital needs may exceed the capital available from our future operations, collaborative and licensing arrangements and existing liquid assets. Our future capital requirements and liquidity will depend on many factors, including, but not limited to:

- the cost and time involved to pursue our research and development programs;
- · our ability to establish collaborative arrangements and to enter into licensing agreements and contractual arrangements with others; and
- · any future change in our business strategy.

To the extent that our capital resources may be insufficient to meet our future capital requirements, we may need to finance our future cash needs through public or private equity offerings, debt financings or corporate collaboration and licensing arrangements. At March 31, 2013, we have sufficient liquidity for the next 12 months.

Additional equity or debt financing, grants or corporate collaboration and licensing arrangements may not be available on acceptable terms, if at all. If adequate funds are not available, we may be required to delay, reduce the scope of or eliminate our research and development programs, reduce our planned commercialization efforts or obtain funds through arrangements with collaborators or others that may require us to relinquish rights to certain product candidates that we might otherwise seek to develop or commercialize independently. In addition, any future equity funding would dilute the ownership of our stockholders.

Effects of Foreign Currency

We currently incur a portion of our operating expenses in Switzerland, Japan and the United Kingdom. The reporting currency for our Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements is United States dollars. As such, the results of our operations could be adversely affected by changes in exchange rates either due to transaction losses, which are recognized in the statement of operations, or translation losses, which are recognized in comprehensive income. We currently do not hedge foreign exchange rate exposure via derivative instruments.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk

Our market risks during the three months ended March 31, 2013 have not materially changed from those discussed in Part II, Item 7A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012, which was filed with the SEC on March 18, 2013.

Foreign Exchange Rate Risk

We are subject to foreign exchange risk for revenues and expenses denominated in foreign currencies. Foreign currency risk arises from the fluctuation of foreign exchange rates and the degree of volatility of these rates relative to the United States dollar.

Interest Rate Risk

Our exposure to market risks associated with changes in interest rates relates primarily to the increase or decrease in the amount of interest income earned on our investment portfolio. We ensure the safety and preservation of invested funds by attempting to limit default risk, market risk and reinvestment risk. We attempt to mitigate default risk by investing in investment grade securities. A hypothetical one percentage point decline in interest rates would not have materially affected the fair value of our interest-sensitive financial instruments as of March 31, 2013.

We do not use derivative financial instruments for trading or speculative purposes. However, we regularly invest excess cash in overnight repurchase agreements that are subject to changes in short-term interest rates. We believe that the market risk arising from holding these financial instruments is minimal.

Credit Risk

Our exposure to credit risk consists of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash, investments and receivables. We place our cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash with what we believe to be highly rated financial institutions and invest the excess cash in highly rated investments. As of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, approximately 16.4% and 16.7%, respectively, of our cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash and investments are issued or insured by the federal government or government agencies. We have not experienced any losses on these accounts related to amounts in excess of insured limits.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our management, under the supervision and with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, performed an evaluation of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or the Exchange Act, as of March 31, 2013. In designing and evaluating such controls, management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving their objectives and management necessarily applies its judgment in evaluating the benefits of possible controls and procedures relative to their costs. Based upon the evaluation we carried out, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that, as of March 31, 2013, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective to provide reasonable assurance that the information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act, is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified under the applicable rules and forms of the SEC, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosures.

b) Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) during the quarter ended March 31, 2013 that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Part II — OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

On January 2, 2013, we received a first Notice Letter and on January 25, 2013, we received a second Notice Letter from Anchen and Par regarding their filing of an Abbreviated New Drug Application with the FDA to market a generic version of AMITIZA oral capsules, 8 mcg and 24 mcg. On February 8 2013, we announced that we, along with R-Tech and Takeda, filed a patent infringement lawsuit in the United States District Court for the District of Delaware against Anchen and Par. The lawsuit claims infringement of six patents that are listed in the FDA's Orange Book and that are scheduled to expire between 2020 and 2027. The patent infringement lawsuit is beginning the discovery phase.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

Our business is subject to certain risks and events that, if they occur, could adversely affect our financial condition and results of operations and the trading price of our common stock. For a discussion of these risks, please refer to the "Risk Factors" section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2012, filed by us with the SEC on March 18, 2013. There have not been any material changes from the risk factors as previously disclosed in our Form 10-K filed on March 18, 2013.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.

- (a) None.
- (b) Not applicable.
- (c) During the three months ended March 31, 2013, we repurchased shares of our class A common stock pursuant to the stock repurchase program initially approved by our Board of Directors in December 2008 as follows:

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities*

	Total Number of Shares Purchased	verage Price aid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Maximum Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs
Period	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
Month #1 (January 1, 2013 through January 31, 2013)	41,618	\$ 4.96	41,618	207,624
Month #2 (March 1, 2013 through March 31, 2013)	26,144	\$ 4.87	26,144	740,144
Total	67,762	\$ 4.92	67,762	740,144

^{*} On December 11, 2008, we announced a stock repurchase program pursuant to which we are authorized to purchase up to \$10.0 million of our class A common stock from time to time in open market transactions. On September 8, 2011, we announced that our Board of Directors approved the repurchase of up to an aggregate of \$2,000,000 of our Class A common stock out of the \$10.0 million authorized. On November 2, 2012, our Board of Directors authorized the increase of such amount of repurchase to up to an aggregate of \$5.0 million. The stock repurchase program is expected to continue through the third quarter of 2013 unless extended or shortened.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.

None.

Item 5. Other Information.

None.

Item 6. Exhibits

(a) Exhibits

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Exmon Number	Description	Reference
3.1	Certificate of Incorporation	Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K (filed December 29, 2008)
3.2	Certificate of Amendment to Certificate of Incorporation	Exhibit 3.2 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K (filed December 29, 2008)
3.3	Restated Bylaws	Exhibit 3.3 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K (filed December 29, 2008)
4.1	Specimen Stock Certificate evidencing the shares of class A common stock	Exhibit 4.1 to Registration Statement No. 333-135133, Amendment No. 5 (filed February 1, 2007)
31.1	Certification of Principal Executive Officer pursuant to Rules 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended	Included herewith
31.2	Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to Rules 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.	Included herewith
32.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. This Certification accompanies this report and shall not, except to the extent required by the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, be deemed filed for purposes of §18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.	Included herewith
32.2	Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. This Certification accompanies this report and shall not, except to the extent required by the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, be deemed filed for purposes of §18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.	Included herewith
101.[INS]†	XBRL Instance Document	Included herewith
101.[SCH]†	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document	Included herewith
101.[CAL]†	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document	Included herewith
101.[LAB]†	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document	Included herewith
101.[PRE]†	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document	Included herewith

[†] Attached as Exhibit 101 to this report are documents formatted in XBRL (Extensible Business Reporting Language). Users of this data are advised that, pursuant to Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, the interactive data file is deemed not filed or part of a registration statement or prospectus for purposes of Sections 11 or 12 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, is deemed not filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and is otherwise not subject to liability under these sections.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Sucampo Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

May 10, 2013 By: /s/ RYUJI UENO

May 10, 2013

Ryuji Ueno, M.D., Ph.D., Ph.D.

Chief Executive Officer, Chief Scientific Officer and

Chairman of the Board of Directors (Principal Executive Officer)

By: /s/ CARY J. CLAIBORNE

Cary J. Claiborne Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)

31

Sucampo Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Exhibit Index

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32

Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. This Certification accompanies this report and shall not, except to the extent required by the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, be deemed filed for purposes of §18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICER PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Ryuji Ueno, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Sucampo Pharmaceuticals, Inc.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15(d)-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(F)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrants fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal controls over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 10, 2013 /s/ RYUJI UENO

Ryuji Ueno, M.D., Ph.D., Ph.D. Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer)

CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFICER PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Cary J. Claiborne, certify that:

- 1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Sucampo Pharmaceuticals, Inc.;
- 2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- 3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- 4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15(d)-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(F)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrants fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- 5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal controls over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 10, 2013

/s/ CARY J. CLAIBORNE

Cary J. Claiborne

(Principal Financial Officer)

CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL EXECUTIVE OFFICER PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (subsections (a) and (b) of section 1350, chapter 63 of title 18, United States Code), the undersigned officer of Sucampo Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (the "Company") certifies to the best of his knowledge that:

- (1) The Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2013 of the Company (the "Report") fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: May 10, 2013

/s/ RYUJI UENO
Ryuji Ueno, M.D., Ph.D., Ph.D.
Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

CERTIFICATION OF PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL OFFICER PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (subsections (a) and (b) of section 1350, chapter 63 of title 18, United States Code), the undersigned officer of Sucampo Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (the "Company") certifies to the best of his knowledge that:

- The Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2013 of the Company (the "Report") fully complies with the requirements of (1) Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
- The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company. (2)

/s/ CARY J. CLAIBORNE Date: May 10, 2013 Cary J. Claiborne

(Principal Financial Officer)